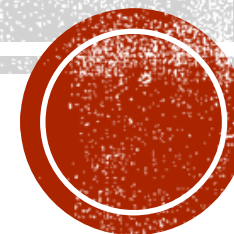


HOMES AND FAMILY HISTORIES



WHERE IS HOME???

- Discuss with a partner



WHERE IS HOME?

- the place where one lives permanently, especially as a member of a family or household.



HOME OR HOUSE

- House is a building for human habitation, especially one that consists of a ground floor and one or more upper storeys.
- A home or domicile is a dwelling-place used as a permanent or semi-permanent residence for an individual, family, household or several families in a tribe



HOUSES IN THE PAST AND HOUSES TODAY





A long, long time ago, in 1920, Jack was six years old and he lived with his mum and dad in a very old, cold house. Can you think of any objects Jack would have had in his house?



Every Sunday, Jack had a bath. Unfortunately, most people didn't have a nice, comfortable bathroom with a toilet, shower or bath like we do. In Jack's house, there was no bathroom! So how did Jack have a bath?





When Jack was a baby his mum washed him in the sink in the kitchen. The sink looked

like this but there was only one tap and the water was so cold! How did Lizzie warm the water for his wash?





Lizzie would have had to have warmed the water using a kettle on the range! Does the kettle look like ones we use now?



Can you see the tin bath in the picture?
When Jack got a little bit bigger he had a bath in front of the fire just like his mum and dad did. It wasn't very warm and it wasn't very deep. He must have been freezing when he got out of the tin bath!





The tin bath that Jack's family used looked just like the one in the photo. It had a little handle at each end. Can you guess why? In those days only rich people had bathrooms





The fire in the range was usually kept going all the time in winter but in summer, if the fire went out during the night there would be no hot water to have a wash or to make a cup of tea.



Before bed time, Jack had to go to the toilet. Did they have toilets like we do now?





Most people did not have a toilet inside, they had a toilet outside! Can you imagine having to go to the toilet outside?





After bath time, it was time for bed. Before Jack went to bed, his mum would heat a stone hot water bottle on the range and put it in Jack's bed to keep it warm. There was no electricity in the house so it must have been very cold!



If Jack needed the toilet in the middle of the night, he would have had to have used a chamber pot! In the morning, this would be emptied out.

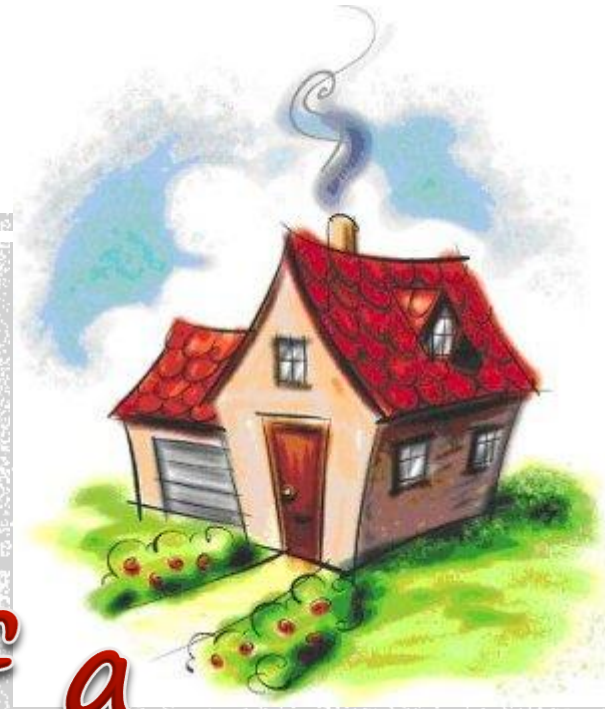


Before Jack went to bed, he wrote his diary. What is a diary? What do you think Jack might have written in his diary about his bath time?

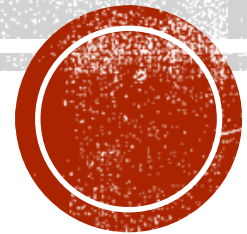
Challenge! We are going to write a diary extract, pretending to be Jack! How would he have felt?



*What do we know
about homes?*



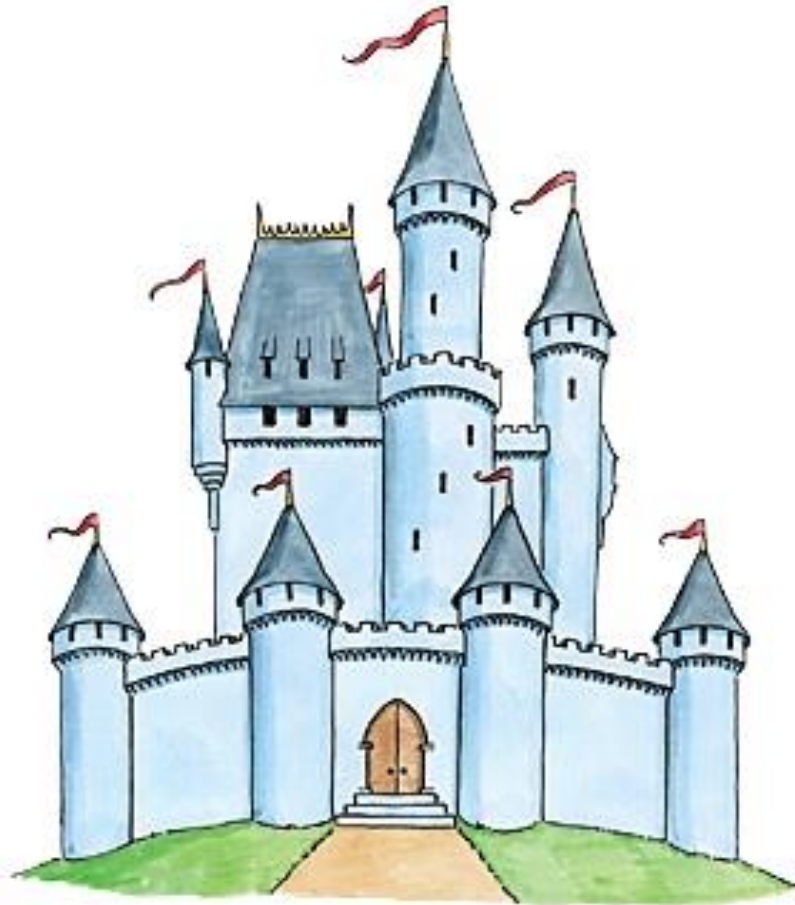
*How do we know if a
home is old or new?*





*This is a cottage.
Do you know a story with a cottage
like this in it?*





This is a castle.
Which story do you know which
has a castle?



These are unusual houses!
Which house would YOU choose?



Which house is old and which is new?



How do you know?





Which part of this house is old and which part is new?

How do you know?



WHAT MAKES A HOME?

- Share with another partner



WHAT MAKES A HOME?

- Many say home is where the heart is, and an apartment, house, or dorm room does not necessarily make a place a home. A home is a place where you can feel comfortable and safe. For me, a home is just an environment where you can be free and can be yourself. A home can be from actually living in a house to camping out in the mountains for a few days.
- A home is any place where you are comfortable, and feel as if you can be yourself



CAN WHAT WE SEE IN HOMES DIFFER??

- Group Discussion



BUILD A HOUSE USING THE AVAILABLE MATERIALS IN YOUR GROUP.

Sticks,2
Foams,
Sand,
stones
wool



TYPES OF HOUSES VIDEO



**CHOOSE A TYPE OF HOUSE AND RESEARCH
ABOUT IT ON THE I PAD.**



HOUSES AROUND THE WORLD

- There are lots of different types of homes and houses throughout the world.
- We will look at some of these.



BUNGALOW



- A bungalow is a house that only has one level.
- Most bungalows do not have stairs.
-



DETACHED HOUSE



- A detached house is a house that is on its own and not joined to another house.
- Have you seen this type of house before?



SEMI DETACHED HOUSE



- A semi detached house is a house that is joined to another house on one side.



TERRACED HOUSE



- A terraced house is attached to other houses on both sides.



APARTMENT (FLAT)



- An apartment is a group of rooms which make up a home.
- They are often smaller than some of the other houses we have looked at.
- Apartments are usually found in an apartment block, where lots of different families live.



CARAVAN



- A caravan can be moved from one place to another.
- This type of home suits people who like to move from area to area.



COTTAGE



- A cottage is usually a one storey house.
- The roof of a cottage is covered with straw, which is known as a thatched roof.



FARMHOUSE



- A farmyard is usually close by and the house is often surrounded by lots of fields.
- The farmer's animals usually live in these fields.



QUESTIONS

- What type of house do you live in?
- What do we call a house which is attached on one side only?
- What is the roof of a cottage made from?
- What are the benefits to living in a caravan?
- Why do you think cottages are not as popular as they were in the past?



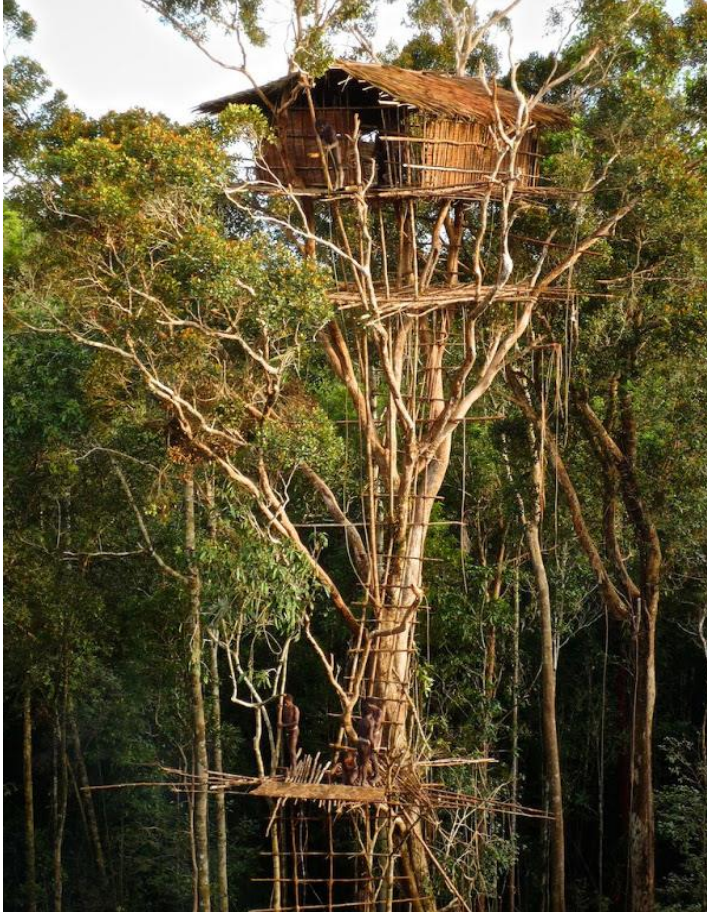
HUTS IN AFRICA



- Many people in parts of Africa live in huts.
- These huts are very small.
- They are often made out of stones and mud.
- The roof is made using branches from trees and straw.



TREEHOUSES IN THE RAINFORESTS



- Some tribes who live in the rainforests of the world live in treehouses.
- They build these houses high up in the trees.
- Their houses are made out of wood and have a thatched roof.



HOUSES IN THE SEA



- The Bajau people of Indonesia have built villages in the sea.
- Their houses are made of timber and they also have thatched roofs.
- The houses are built on top of big wooden stakes, which keep them above the water.



IGLOOS



- The Inuit people of Canada and Greenland build houses out of blocks of snow. These houses are called igloos.
- The igloo stops the freezing cold air from getting in.



STONE AND MUD HOUSES



- The Berber people of Morocco live in houses made out of stone and mud.
- These houses have flat roofs because it rarely rains.
- The stone and small windows keep the house cool inside.



YURT



- The nomads of Mongolia live in Yurts which are round tents covered with animal skins or felt.
- Nomads move from place to place with their animals.
- The tent can be moved easily and can be set up in one hour.
- They provide protection against bad weather.





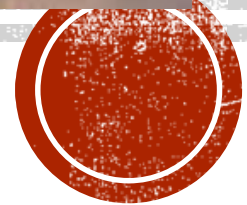
AUSTRALIA



Most people in Australia live in towns and cities.

Most houses are bungalows.

Lots of people have swimming pools in their gardens!







Inuits/Eskimos

The Inuits of Canada live along the northern coast of Canada.

They live in homes called igloos or snowhouses.

Summer igloos may be a tent of canvas or deer skin.

Winter igloos may be a hut made of snow.

These are made from blocks of snow fitted and shaped together to look like an igloo.

The cracks are filled with loose snow.





Mongolia



These Yurts are in Scotland. People on holiday can camp in them.



The Mongolians of Inner Mongolia live in homes called yurts. They are used by herdsman when they are driving their herd to better grazing. They can be carried easily and can be set up quickly. Yurts provide protection and shelter against storms and bad weather. Doors are small to keep in heat.







Japan

Traditional Japanese homes show a harmony between the garden and the home.

They have thin walls because of the hot weather.

They have overlapping and slanted curved roofs because it rains a lot in the summer.

They are made from wood to keep them cool in hot summers.

However they are easily damaged by earthquakes and fires.





Hong Kong



As Hong Kong has a lot of people for such a small country so most people do not live in houses. Most people live in apartments in this busy city.





Spain



Many homes in Spain have flat roofs, there is little rain there so homes do not need sloped roofs.





South Africa



This is a typical house made by the Ndebele people. It is round and very strong. The walls are made from a thick and hard mud-mixture like cement and the roof is a very thick grass-thatch. It stays cool in the summer.





Philippines



Bagobo Tribe

The Bagobo tribe used to live in tree houses. From the tree houses, they can find poisonous snakes and wild animals. They could also get the cooler and drier air. The houses need to be rebuilt as the trees grow. The tree houses are now used for meetings and resting.





America



Tepees are tent-like American Indian houses used by Plains tribes. A tepee is made of a cone-shaped wooden frame with a covering of buffalo hide. Tepees are designed to set up and break down quickly. As a tribe moves from place to place, each family brings their wooden poles and hide tent along with them.

Plains Indians keep moving to follow herds of buffalo.





Alejandro Marent

Morocco



Sun Dried Brick House of Berber Tribe
Merzouga, Sahara Desert, Morocco

In the southern part of Morocco, the houses are made of bricks that are made by mixing water with clayey soil. The brick mix is put into a mold to dry under the Sun. The bricks can keep the room temperature at a comfortable level. However, the houses are not strong if there is an earthquake.





Malaysia



Houses on the Water
Sabah, Malaysia

Some of the fishermen here live on the water. They use strong wood to build their houses.



Swedish Homes



Swedish Falu cottages are made with wood.

Falu paint is a paint made from minerals and grain which means it absorbs some water. The color changes depending on weather, among other things.

The paint became popular with the farming class in 1800s since it was cheap and offered good protection from weathering for wood panelled houses.

No of rooms in the swedish home-2 or more rooms
Weather –usually cold











WALT talk about houses around the world.



Homes around the world video

